

and and LICENSING ACT 2003 Functions)

Title:	Licensing Panel (Licensing Act 2003 Functions)
Date:	1 August 2018
Time:	11.30am
Venue	Hove Town Hall, Room G90 - Hove Town Hall
Members:	Councillors: Cobb, Morris and O'Quinn
Contact:	Gregory Weaver Democratic Services Officer 01273 29-1214 greg.weaver@brighton-hove.gov.uk

The Town Hall has facilities for wheelchair users, including lifts and toilets
Infra-red hearing aids are available for use during the meeting. If you require any further information or assistance, please contact the receptionist on arrival.
FIRE / EMERGENCY EVACUATION PROCEDURE
If the fire alarm sounds continuously, or if you are instructed to do so, you must leave the building by the nearest available exit. You will be directed to the nearest exit by council staff. It is vital that you follow their instructions:
 You should proceed calmly; do not run and do not use the lifts; Do not stop to collect personal belongings;
 Once you are outside, please do not wait immediately next to the building, but move some distance away and await further instructions; and Do not re-enter the building until told that it is safe to do so.

AGENDA

Part One Page

21 TO APPOINT A CHAIR FOR THE MEETING

WELCOME & INTRODUCTIONS

22 PROCEDURAL BUSINESS

(a) **Declaration of Substitutes:** Where Councillors are unable to attend a meeting, a substitute Member from the Licensing Committee may attend, speak and vote in their place for that meeting.

(b) Declarations of Interest:

- (a) Disclosable pecuniary interests;
- (b) Any other interests required to be registered under the local code:
- (c) Any other general interest as a result of which a decision on the matter might reasonably be regarded as affecting you or a partner more than a majority of other people or businesses in the ward/s affected by the decision.

In each case, you need to declare

- (i) the item on the agenda the interest relates to;
- (ii) the nature of the interest; and
- (iii) whether it is a disclosable pecuniary interest or some other interest.

If unsure, Members should seek advice from the committee lawyer or administrator preferably before the meeting.

(c) **Exclusion of Press and Public:** To consider whether, in view of the nature of the business to be transacted, or the nature of the proceedings, the press and public should be excluded from the meeting when any of the following items are under consideration.

NOTE: Any item appearing in Part Two of the Agenda states in its heading the category under which the information disclosed in the report is exempt from disclosure and therefore not available to the public.

A list and description of the exempt categories is available for public inspection at Brighton and Hove Town Halls.

23 DIALLING IN KIOSK (LICENSING ACT 2003 FUNCTIONS)

5 - 24

NOTES: Applicants, Agents, Representatives from Statutory
Authorities and Other Interested Parties are kindly requested

LICENSING PANEL (LICENSING ACT 2003 FUNCTIONS)

to wait outside before the beginning of the hearing until called in together by the clerk.

There may be more than one item on this agenda, and as such the item you are interested in may not be heard until later in the day. However, the Chair reserves the right to alter the running order of the agenda at the start of the meeting without prior notice.

The City Council actively welcomes members of the public and the press to attend its meetings and holds as many of its meetings as possible in public.

Agendas and minutes are published on the council's website www.brighton-hove.gov.uk. Agendas are available to view five working days prior to the meeting date.

Meeting papers can be provided, on request, in large print, in Braille, on audio tape or on disc, or translated into any other language as requested.

For further details and general enquiries about this meeting contact Gregory Weaver, (01273 29-1214, email greg.weaver@brighton-hove.gov.uk) or email democratic.services@brighton-hove.gov.uk

Date of Publication - Tuesday, 20 July 2018

LICENSING PANEL (Licensing Act 2003 Functions) Agenda Item 23 Brighton & Hove City Council

Subject: Notification of a Temporary Event Notice under the

Licensing Act 2003

Premises: Dialling in Kiosk, Red Phone Box, 30 New Road,

Brighton, BN1 1BN

Applicant: Greg Ackerley

Date of Meeting: 1 August 2018

Report of: Director of Neighbourhoods, Communities &

Housing

Contact Officer: Name: Emma Bullen Tel: (01273) 292381

Email: emma.bullen@brighton-hove.gcsx.gov.uk

Ward(s) affected: St Peter's & North Laine

FOR GENERAL RELEASE

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT AND POLICY CONTEXT

1.1 To consider a notification of a Temporary Event Notice in view of a formal objection to it by a relevant person under section 104(2) of the Licensing Act 2003.

2. RECOMMENDATIONS:

2.1 That the Panel consider whether it is necessary for the promotion of the licensing objectives of the **Prevention of Crime and Disorder**, **Prevention of Public Nuisance**, **Protection of Children from Harm and Public Safety** to issue a counter notice to prevent the event from taking place.

3. CONTEXT/ BACKGROUND INFORMATION & CONSULTATION

- 3.1 This Temporary Event Notice relates to the time period: 4th & 5th August 2018
- 3.2 The proposed activities are:

	Proposed Activities
Sale by Retail	10:00 – 23:00 each day
of Alcohol	
Regulated	N/A
entertainment	
Late Night	N/A
Refreshment	

3.3 The area to be covered by the temporary event notice: **pallet bar directly in front of shop**

3.4 Please see a copy of the Temporary Event Notice attached at **Appendix A.**

Objections received

- 3.5 The **Sussex Police** representation on the Temporary Event Notice was made no later than 72 hours following receipt of the Temporary Event Notice. Their objection was made on the grounds of the Prevention of Crime and Disorder, Prevention of Public Nuisance, Protection of Children from Harm and Public Safety.
- 3.6 Please see representation letter from Sussex Police attached in **Appendix B.**
- 3.7 A map detailing the location of the premises is attached at **Appendix C.**

4. COMMENTARY ON THE LICENSING POLICY

4.1 The following extracts from Guidance issued under section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 are considered relevant to this application and **numbered as they appear in the Guidance**:

General

- 7.2 The system of permitted temporary activities is intended as a light touch process, and as such, the carrying on of licensable activities does not have to be authorised by the licensing authority on an application. Instead, a person wishing to hold an event at which such activities are proposed to be carried on (the "premises user") gives notice to the licensing authority of the event (a "temporary event notice" or "TEN").
- The police or Environmental Health Authority (EHA) ("relevant persons" for the purposes of TENs) may intervene to prevent such an event taking place by sending an objection to the licensing authority, which the licensing authority must consider on the basis of the statutory licensing objectives and decide whether the event should go ahead. A relevant person may also intervene by agreeing a modification of the proposed arrangements directly with the TENs user (see paragraph 7.36). If a relevant person sends an objection, this may result in the licensing authority imposing conditions on a TEN but only where the venue at which the event is to be held has an existing premises licence or club premises certificate. When giving a TEN, the premises user should consider the promotion of the four licensing objectives. The licensing authority may only otherwise intervene if the statutory permitted limits on TENs would be exceeded (see paragraphs 7.15-7.22 of the Guidance).
- 7.7 A TEN does not relieve the premises user from any requirements under planning law for appropriate planning permission where it is required.
- 7.28 If the licensing authority receives an objection notice from the police or EHA that is not withdrawn, it must (in the case of a standard TEN only) hold a hearing to consider the objection unless all parties agree that this is unnecessary. The licensing committee may decide to allow the licensable

activities to go ahead as stated in the notice. If the notice is in connection with licensable activities at licensed premises, the licensing authority may also impose one or more of the existing licence conditions on the TEN (insofar as such conditions are not inconsistent with the event) if it considers that this is appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives. If the authority decides to impose conditions, it must give notice to the premises user which includes a statement of conditions (a "notice (statement of conditions)") and provide a copy to each relevant party. Alternatively, it can decide that the event would undermine the licensing objectives and should not take place. In this case, the licensing authority must give a counter notice.

Police and environmental health intervention

- 7.32 The system of permitted temporary activities gives police and EHAs the opportunity to consider whether they should object to a TEN on the basis of any of the licensing objectives.
- 7.33 If the police or EHA believe that allowing the premises to be used in accordance with the TEN will undermine the licensing objectives, they must give the premises user and the licensing authority an objection notice. The objection notice must be given within the period of three working days following the day on which they received the TEN.
- 7.34 Where a standard TEN was given, the licensing authority must consider the objection at a hearing before a counter notice can be issued. At the hearing, the police, EHA and the premises user may make representations to the licensing authority. Following the hearing, the licensing authority may decide to impose conditions which already apply to an existing premises licence or club premises certificate at the venue, or issue a counter notice to prevent the event going ahead. As noted above, there is no scope for hearings in respect of late TENs and if objections are raised by the police or EHA in relation to a late TEN, the notice will be invalid and the event will not go ahead.
- 7.35 Such cases might arise because of concerns about the scale, location, timing of the event or concerns about public nuisance – even where the statutory limits on numbers are being observed. The premises user who signs the form is legally responsible for ensuring that the numbers present do not exceed the permitted limit at any one time. In cases where there is reason to doubt that the numbers will remain within the permitted limit the premises user should make clear what the nature of the event(s) is and how they will ensure that the permitted persons limit will not be exceeded. For example, where notices are being given for TENs simultaneously on adjacent plots of land it may be appropriate for door staff to be employed with counters. In each case it is important that licensing authorities and relevant persons can consider whether they believe that the premises user intends to exceed the 499 person limit, or will be unable to control or know whether the limit will be exceeded. Where the planned activities are likely to breach the statutory limits or undermine the licensing objectives, it is likely to be appropriate for the police or EHA to raise objections.

7.36 However, in most cases, where for example, alcohol is supplied away from licensed premises at a temporary bar under the control of a personal licence holder, (such as at weddings with a cash bar or small social or sporting events) this should not usually give rise to the use of these powers.

Modification

7.37 As noted above, the police or EHA (as "relevant persons") may contact the premises user to discuss their objections and try to come to an agreement which will allow the proposed licensable activities to proceed. The TEN can be modified (for example, by changing the details of the parts of the premises that are to be used for the event, the description of the nature of the intended activities or their duration). The other relevant person has to agree for the modification to be made. There is no scope under the 2003 Act for the modification of a late TEN.

Applying conditions to a TEN

- 7.38 The 2003 Act provides that only the licensing authority can impose conditions to a TEN from the existing conditions on the premises licence or club premises certificate at the venue. The licensing authority can only do so:
 - if the police or the EHA have objected to the TEN;
 - if that objection has not been withdrawn;
 - if there is a licence or certificate in relation to at least a part of the premises in respect of which the TEN is given;
 - and if the licensing authority considers it appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives to impose one or more conditions.
- 7.39 This decision is one for the licensing authority alone, regardless of the premises user's views or willingness to accept conditions. The conditions must be notified to the premises user on the form prescribed by regulations.

5. FINANCIAL & OTHER IMPLICATIONS:

Financial Implications:

5.1 The licensing Act 2003 provides for fees to be payable to the licensing authority in respect of the discharge of their functions. The fee levels are set centrally at a level to allow licensing authorities to fully recover the costs of administration, inspection and enforcement of the regime.

Date: 20/07/2018

Finance Officer Consulted Michael Bentley

Legal Implications:

- 5.2 The licensing authority must act to promote the four licensing objectives which are:
 - The prevention of crime and disorder
 - Public safety
 - The prevention of public nuisance
 - The protection of children from harm

The licensing authority must have regard to its statement of licensing policy and the guidance issued by the Secretary of State in carrying out its functions.

Lawyer Consulted: Rebecca Sidell Date: 20/07/2018

Equalities Implications:

5.3 Diversity is valued and strong, safe communities are vital to future prosperity. Licensing policy aims to protect children from harm including sale and supply of alcohol to children.

Sustainability Implications:

5.4 Licensing policy aims to prevent public nuisance and develop culture of live music, dancing and theatre.

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION

Appendices:

- 1. Appendix A Temporary Event Notice
- 2. Appendix B Representation made by Sussex Police
- 3. Appendix C Map of the area

Documents in Members' Rooms

Brighton & Hove City Council, Licensing Act 2003: Statement of Licensing Policy 2016 as amended 24th March 2016.

Home Office, Revised Guidance issued under section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003, April 2018.

Background Documents

Brighton & Hove City Council, Licensing Act 2003: Statement of Licensing Policy 2016 as amended 24th March 2016.

APPENDIX A

Temporary Event Notice

Before completing this notice, please read the guidance notes at the end of the notice. If you are completing this notice by hand, please write legibly in block capitals. In all cases, ensure that your answers are inside the boxes and written in black ink or typed. Use additional sheets if necessary. You should keep a copy of the completed notice for your records. You must send at least one copy of this notice to the licensing authority and additional copies must be sent to the chief officer of police and the local authority exercising environmental health functions for the area in which the premises are situated. The licensing authority will give to you written acknowledgement of the receipt of the notice.

I, the proposed premises user, hereby give notice under section 100 of the Licensing Act 2003 of my proposal to carry on a temporary activity at the premises described below.

1. The personal de	tails of premises user (Please	e read note 1)	
1. Your name	A1.		
Title	Mr Mrs Miss M	s Other (please state)	,
Surname	Greg		
Forenames	Ackerley		
2. Previous names	(Please enter details of any page a separate sheet if necessary	previous names or maide	n names, if applicable.
Title	Mr Mrs Miss M		
No. 2000	1ATT 1ATT 1ATT 1ATT	S Cullet (Please state)	
Surname			
Forenames			
3. Your date of birt	:h	Day . Mor	nth Year
4. Your place of bir	rth		
5. National Insuran	And the control of th		
6. Your current add	lress (We will use this address	ss to correspond with you	unless you complete the
separate correspond	dence box below)		
	THE STATE OF THE S		
Post town Brighton		Postcode	1 . 1
7. Other contact de			
Telephone numbers		¥	
Daytime	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
n	* S -x 1 1		
Evening (optional)	Y X		
Mobile (optional)	· /		
Fax number (option	ial)	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
E-Mail address			
(if available)	* * -		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
8. Alternative addre	ess for correspondence (If yo	u complete the details be	low, we will use this
address to correspon	nd with you)		

	* ************************************			
Sa.				* .
			, ,	
Post town	× 2	Postcode		8 8
9. Alternative contact details (i	f applicable)			
Telephone numbers:				ŗ
Daytime				
Evening (optional)				
Mobile (optional)	4.3	× 1		
Fax number (optional)	L Y	3 3		s , 9
E-Mail address				
(if available)				·
2. The premises				67723 mg/6
Please give the address of the p it has no address, give a detailed (Please read note 2)				
Dialling In Kiosk Red Phonebox 30 New Road BN1 1BN				
Does a premises licence or club part of the premises)? If so, ple				oremises (or any
Premises licence number		. 5		e
Club premises certificate number	er			2
If you intend to use only part of this notice applies, please give a				
		4 4		
I intend to set up a pallet bar dir	ectly in front of	my shop to serve c	ustomers	
Please describe the nature of the	premises below	v. (Please read note	4)	
Brighton's smallest coffee shop to Brighton Gay Pride festivities		to be closed for the	e duration of th	e weekend due
		y = a = a		
Please describe the nature of the	e event below. (F	Please read note 5)		
I would like to sell a small men weekend. If possible I would als			ng Brighton's	Gay Pride

4. Personal licence holders (Please read note 14)					
Do you currently hold a valid personal licence?					
(Please tick) If "Yes" please provide the details of your personal licence below.					
Issuing licensing authority Brighton and Hove		1			
Licence number	1	· \			
Date of issue					
Any further relevant details					
5. Previous temporary event notices you have given (Please read note 15 and tick apply to you)	k the bo	xes that			
Have you previously given a temporary event notice in respect of any premises	Yes	No			
for events falling in the same calendar year as the event for which you are now giving this temporary event notice?		No			
If answering yes, please state the number of temporary event notices (including the number of late temporary event notices, if any) you have given for events in that same calendar year	-	7 .			
Have you already given a temporary event notice for the same premises in which the event period: a) ends 24 hours or less before; or	Yes	No			
b) begins 24 hours or less after the event period proposed in this notice?	1 1 24				
6. Associates and business colleagues (Please read note 16 and tick the boxes that	t apply	to you)			
Has any associate of yours given a temporary event notice for an event in the same calendar year as the event for which you are now giving a temporary event notice?	Yes	No			
If answering yes, please state the total number of temporary event notices					
(including the number of late temporary event notices, if any) your associate(s) have given for events in the same calendar year.	* 6.7				
Has any associate of yours already given a temporary event notice for the same premises in which the event period: a) ends 24 hours or less before; or	Yes	No ⊠			
b) begins 24 hours or less after					
the event period proposed in this notice?					
Has any person with whom you are in business carrying on licensable activities given a temporary event notice for an event in the same calendar year as the event for which you are now giving a temporary event notice?	Yes	No 🖂			
If answering yes, please state the total number of temporary event notices (including the number of late temporary event notices, if any) your business colleague(s) have given for events in the same calendar year.		i v			

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
3. The licensable activities			
Please state the licensable activities that you intend to licensable activities you intend to carry on). (Please in the licensable activities you intend to carry on).		lease tick all	×.
The sale by retail of alcohol			
The supply of alcohol by or on behalf of a club to, or of the club	to the order of, a member		
The provision of regulated entertainment (Please re-	ad note 7)		<i>y</i>
The provision of late night refreshment			
Are you giving a late temporary event notice? (Please	e read note 8)		
Please state the dates on which you intend to use the activities. (Please read note 9)	se premises for licensable	,	
Saturday 4 th August – Sunday 5 th August			· =
Please state the times during the event period that you please give times in 24 hour clock). (Please read not		ble activities	
10:00-23:00		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
lease state the maximum number of people at any o llow to be present at the premises during the times v censable activities, including any staff, organisers o	when you intend to carry on	50	
ofe II)	performers. (I lease read		
f the licensable activities will include the sale or	On the premises only		2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
f the licensable activities will include the sale or upply of alcohol, please state whether these will be for consumption on or off the premises, or both			
f the licensable activities will include the sale or upply of alcohol, please state whether these will be for consumption on or off the premises, or both	On the premises only		
f the licensable activities will include the sale or upply of alcohol, please state whether these will be for consumption on or off the premises, or both	On the premises only Off the premises only		
f the licensable activities will include the sale or upply of alcohol, please state whether these will e for consumption on or off the premises, or both please tick as appropriate). (Please read note 12)	On the premises only Off the premises only Both e provision of relevant entertu propose to provide relevant	tainment. If so,	
f the licensable activities will include the sale or upply of alcohol, please state whether these will be for consumption on or off the premises, or both please tick as appropriate). (Please read note 12) Please state if the licensable activities will include the please state the times during the event period that you including, but not limited to lap dancing and pole day.	On the premises only Off the premises only Both e provision of relevant entertu propose to provide relevant	tainment. If so,	
f the licensable activities will include the sale or supply of alcohol, please state whether these will be for consumption on or off the premises, or both please tick as appropriate). (Please read note 12) Please state if the licensable activities will include the blease state the times during the event period that you including, but not limited to lap dancing and pole day.	On the premises only Off the premises only Both e provision of relevant entertu propose to provide relevant	tainment. If so,	

Has any person with whom you are in business carrying on licensable activities	Yes	No
already given a temporary event notice for the same premises in which the event		⊠
period:		
a) ends 24 hours or less before; or	_	
b) begins 24 hours or less after		
the event period proposed in this notice?		
	2 2	

7. Checklist (Please read note 17)	
I have: (Please tick the appropriate boxes, where applicable)	
Sent at least one copy of this notice to the licensing authority for the area in which the premises are situated	
Sent a copy of this notice to the chief officer of police for the area in which the premises are situated	
Sent a copy of this notice to the local authority exercising environmental health functions for the area in which the premises are situated	
If the premises are situated in one or more licensing authority areas, sent at least one copy of this notice to each additional licensing authority	
If the premises are situated in one or more police areas, sent a copy of this notice to each additional chief officer of police	\boxtimes
If the premises are situated in one or more local authority areas, sent a copy of this notice to each additional local authority exercising environmental health functions	
Made or enclosed payment of the fee for the application	
Signed the declaration in Section 9 below	

8. Condition (Please read note 18)

It is a condition of this temporary event notice that where the relevant licensable activities described in Section 3 above include the sale or supply of alcohol that all such supplies are made by or under the authority of the premises user.

9. Declarations	(Please read note 1	9)
-----------------	---------------------	----

The information contained in this form is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I understand that it is an offence:

- (i) to knowingly or recklessly make a false statement in or in connection with this temporary event notice and that a person is liable on summary conviction for such an offence to a fine of any amount; and
- (ii) to permit an unauthorised licensable activity to be carried on at any place and that a person is liable on summary conviction for any such offence to a fine of any amount, or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months, or to both.

Signature	G A Ackerley	* , · · · ·	2 121	,
Date	17/07/2018			
Name of	Greg Ackerley	-		
Person signing				

For completion by the licensing authority

10. Acknowledgement (Please read note 20)	
I acknowledge re	eceipt of this temporary event notice.
Signature	
	On behalf of the licensing authority
Date	
Name of Officer signing	

APPENDIX B

MSB 19/07/18.
CD, PN, PS, CM.



Brighton & Hove Licensing Unit

Police Station John Street Brighton BN2 0LA

Tel: 01273 470101 ext 550829

Email: brighton.licensing@sussex.pnn.police.uk

19th July 2018

The Licensing Technical Support Officers

Environmental Health, Brighton & Hove City Council Bartholomew House, Bartholomew Square Brighton, East Sussex BN1 1JP

RE: TEMPORARY EVENT NOTICE FOR DIALLING IN KIOSK, RED PHONEBOX, 30 NEW ROAD, BRIGHTON, EAST SUSSEX, BN1 1BN FOR 4TH AND 5TH AUGUST 2018

NOTICE OF OBJECTION under Section 104 (2) of the Licensing Act 2003

To whom it may concern,

Notice of objection is hereby given on behalf of the Chief Officer of Police for Sussex for the above Temporary Event Notice (TEN) on the grounds of the prevention of crime and disorder, public safety, public nuisance and protection of children from harm.

The TEN seeks to licence the sale by retail of alcohol (off the premises) during the following timings:

Sale by Retail of Alcohol

4th August 2018

10:00 - 23:00

5th August 2018

10:00 - 23:00

The premises itself is a phone box and the applicant would like to set up a pallet bar on the footpath alongside the phone box selling cocktails and possibly beer and cider. The premises does not hold a premises licence.

Sussex Police Headquarters

Malling House, Church Lane, Lewes, E. Sussex, BN7 2DZ

Telephone: 101 | 01273 470101

Email: brighton.licensing@sussex.pnn.police.uk

Sussex Police have the following concerns about this TEN application:

- The TEN offers limited information with no steps as to how the Licensing Objectives will be promoted e.g. Challenge 25 and the security of stocking the alcohol while open and overnight.
- This premises is situated on the New Road, which is one of the busiest areas in the City due to the theater and thoroughfare to the North Lanes. The phone box is on the side of New Road which we have been advised by the council, will not be closed despite what has been said within the application.
- The applicant has not consulted with Brighton Police Licensing prior to submitting the application.
- Due to the location being outside, the sale and supply will be made on the footpath thus possibly
 causing people to congregate on the pavement causing a pinch point. This will cause issues for
 vehicles and cyclist as well as other pedestrians. The road and footpath itself already merges in to one
 and not easily defined so does already cause some confusion to persons using it, especially people not
 local to the area.
- New Road itself has a number of issues with anti-social behavior. For this reason alone, Pavilion
 Gardens is closed off at times over the Pride weekend. The addition of a bar on the street providing
 alcohol raises Police concerns of this adding to the issues.
- To assistance with preventing a public nuisance and reduce the buildup of persons in that area, Sussex
 Police have already worked closely with two fully established licensed premises along New Road to
 ensure they have no pop up bars outside as well as speakers and or DJ's to which has been agreed.

The Chief Officer of Police contends that permitting the premises to be used in accordance with the notice is likely to lead to crime and disorder, risk to children and public safety and potentially cause issues with public nuisance. We therefore ask that a Counter Notice is issued by the Licensing Authority Committee to ensure the public are protected from harm and that the licensing objectives are not being undermined.

I confirm that a copy of this objection letter has been sent by email to the applicant and every other 'relevant person'.

Yours faithfully,

Sibel!

Lisa Bell

Chief Superintendent

Divisional Commander

Brighton & Hove Division

Please address all future correspondence to Brighton & Hove Licensing Unit, First Floor, Police Station, John Street, Brighton, BN2 0LA.

APPENDIX C

